

Table 3: Sentiment Analysis—Demographic Comparison

| | | Positive | Negative | Neutral | Valid <i>n</i> |
|-------------------------|---|--------------|-------------|--------------|----------------|
| All participants | | 1228 (94.2%) | 258 (19.8%) | 1295 (99.4%) | 1,303 |
| Age | 18–27 | 293 (94.2%) | 63 (20.3%) | 309 (99.4%) | 311 |
| | 28–43 | 235 (93.6%) | 49 (19.5%) | 250 (99.6%) | 251 |
| | 44–59 | 262 (95.6%) | 59 (21.5%) | 270 (98.5%) | 274 |
| | 60–78 | 310 (93.4%) | 61 (18.4%) | 332 (100%) | 332 |
| | 79 or older | 128 (94.8%) | 26 (19.3%) | 134 (99.3%) | 135 |
| | Sig. | 0.794 | 0.907 | 0.24 | |
| Gender | Male | 595 (93.8%) | 134 (21.1%) | 631 (99.5%) | 634 |
| | Female | 628 (94.7%) | 121 (18.3%) | 658 (99.2%) | 663 |
| | Sig. | 0.498 | 0.191 | 0.518 | |
| Annual household income | Under \$25,000 | 253 (89.1%) | 67 (23.6%) | 283 (99.6%) | 284 |
| | \$25,000–\$49,999 | 371 (94.9%) | 77 (19.7%) | 387 (99%) | 391 |
| | \$50,000–\$74,999 | 271 (96.4%) | 50 (17.8%) | 280 (99.6%) | 281 |
| | \$75,000–\$99,999 | 143 (96%) | 26 (17.4%) | 147 (98.7%) | 149 |
| | \$100,000–\$149,999 | 113 (95%) | 24 (20.2%) | 119 (100%) | 119 |
| | \$150,000+ | 76 (97.4%) | 14 (17.9%) | 78 (100%) | 78 |
| | Sig. | 0.002** | 0.552 | 0.52 | |
| Employment | Not employed | 631 (93.3%) | 132 (19.5%) | 673 (99.6%) | 676 |
| | Employed (in any condition) | 597 (95.2%) | 126 (20.1%) | 622 (99.2%) | 627 |
| | Sig. | 0.147 | 0.797 | 0.414 | |
| Marital status | Not married and not living with partner | 665 (93%) | 147 (20.6%) | 711 (99.4%) | 715 |
| | Married or living with partner | 563 (95.7%) | 111 (18.9%) | 584 (99.3%) | 588 |
| | Sig. | 0.035* | 0.448 | 0.781 | |
| Residential environment | Urban | 339 (92.9%) | 65 (17.8%) | 362 (99.2%) | 365 |
| | Suburban | 632 (94.8%) | 138 (20.7%) | 664 (99.6%) | 667 |
| | Rural | 257 (94.8%) | 55 (20.3%) | 269 (99.3%) | 271 |
| | Sig. | 0.417 | 0.526 | 0.733 | |
| Region | Northeast | 296 (94.9%) | 65 (20.8%) | 312 (100%) | 312 |
| | Midwest | 265 (92.7%) | 64 (22.4%) | 284 (99.3%) | 286 |
| | South | 456 (95.4%) | 80 (16.7%) | 472 (98.7%) | 478 |
| | West | 211 (93.4%) | 49 (21.7%) | 226 (100%) | 226 |
| | Sig. | 0.38 | 0.192 | 0.087 | |

Footnote: Each cell shows the number of respondents, with percentage representing the proportion of the corresponding demographic group, that provided at least one word with the sentiment noted for each column. Significance values are based on a chi-square test of independence (*: significant at $\alpha = 0.05$, **: significant at $\alpha = 0.01$).