

NATIONWIDE RETIREMENT INSTITUTE®

Health care

Plan for costs in retirement

TT

3 out of 4 Americans

say health care costs getting out of control is one of their top fears in retirement.¹

¹ "Nationwide Health Care Consumer Survey," conducted by The Harris Poll on behalf of the Nationwide Retirement Institute (July 2020).

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Agenda

- The retirement income challenge
- Understanding the health care opportunity
- Creating a plan to address health care costs

Nationwide Retirement Institute

EDUCATION & INSIGHTS

ACTIONABLE TOOLS

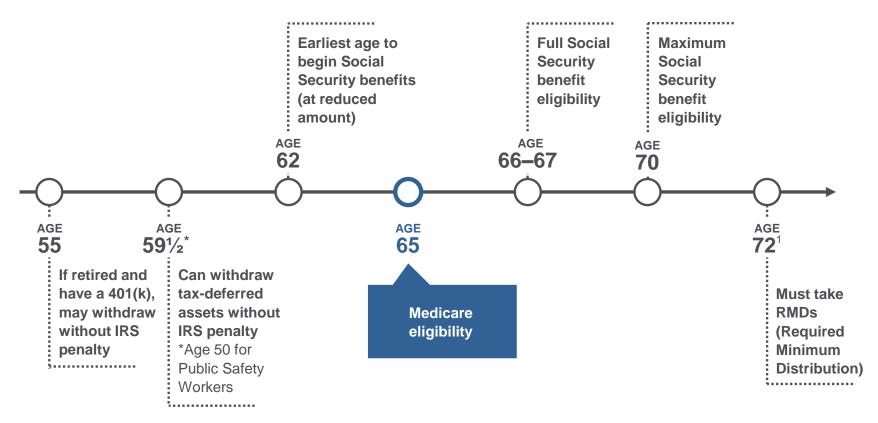
CONSULTATIVE SUPPORT

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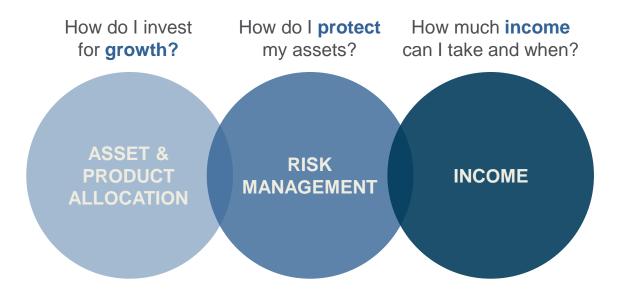
- The retirement income - Challenge

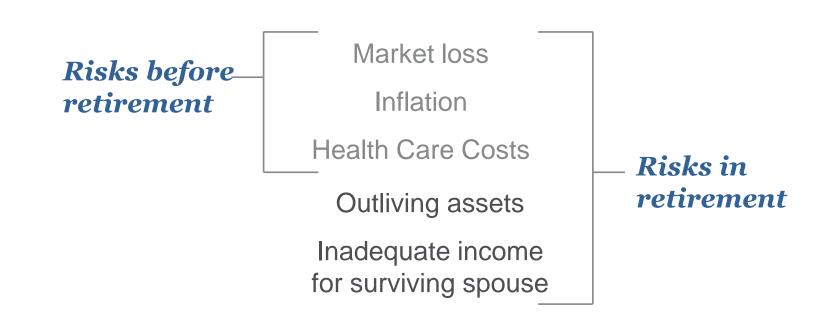
Retirement decision points

Retirees need to make a series of important decisions between ages 55 and 72

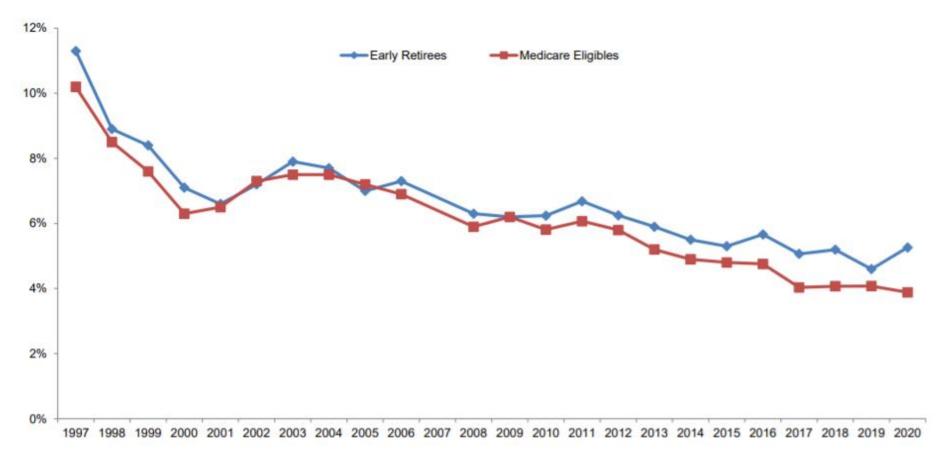


¹The RMD is the minimum amount the IRS requires to be withdrawn each year from a qualified retirement plan or traditional IRA. RMDs must begin by April 1st of the calendar year following the year the participant reaches age 72, or age 70½ if the participant turned that age prior to 2020.

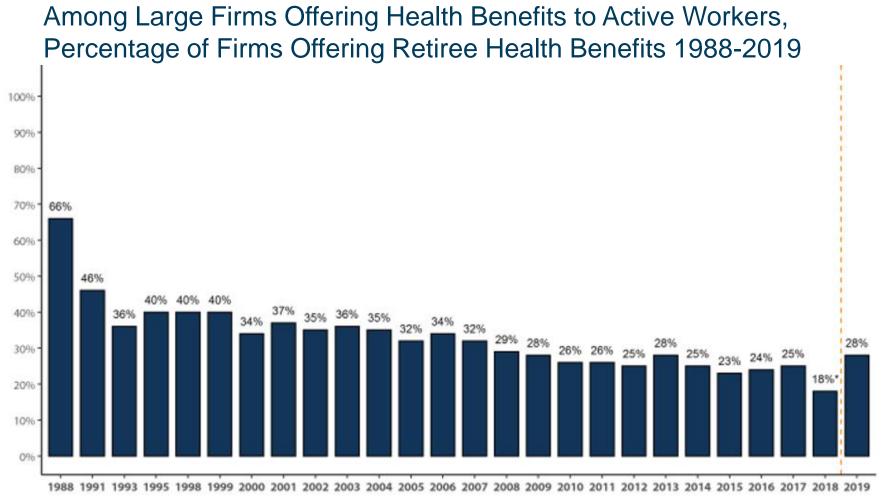




Percentage of private-sector workers employed by establishments offering health insurance to retirees, 1997-2020



Source: EBRI estimates from various tables at http://meps.ahrq.gov/mepsweb/data_stats/quick_tables_search.jsp?component=2&subcomponent=1.



* Estimate is statistically different from estimate for the previous year shown (p < .05). No statistical tests are conducted for years prior to 1999.

NOTE: Large Firms have 200 or more workers. In 2019 this question was edited. Because of this there was no statistical testing between 2018 and 2019. See the Methods section for details.

SOURCE: KFF Employer Health Benefits Survey, 2018-2019; Kaiser/HRET Survey of Employer-Sponsored Health Benefits, 1999-2017; KPMG Survey of Employer-Sponsored Health Benefits, 1991, 1993, 1995, 1998; The Health Insurance Association of America (HIAA), 1988.

Consumer estimate of annual health care costs in retirement

\$26K+:	1%	
\$16K - \$25K:	1%	
\$11K - \$15K:	3%	have underestimated,
\$6K - \$10K:	10%	or don't know their medical costs
\$1K - \$5K:	40%	
Not sure/can't estimate:	44%	

Nationwide/Harris Poll "Health Care and Long-Term Care Study." Consumer study of 1,462 adults 50 and older with investable assets \$50K or more and 516 adults 50 and older who are caregivers, 2019.

— Understanding the health care — Opportunity

THE HEALTH CARE OPPORTUNITY

The 411 on health care

- Managing the cost of health care is one of the most complex issues facing society
- Health care costs will be one of the most significant expenses in retirement

THE HEALTH CARE OPPORTUNITY

Health care costs can have a significant impact on investors.



43% would take money out of an investment account not part of a 401(k)/retirement plan

Nationwide/Harris Poll "Health Care and Long-Term Care Study." Consumer study of 1,462 adults 50 and older with investable assets \$50K or more and 516 adults 50 and older who are caregivers, 2019.

Health care is a major concern.

75% of adults say one of their top fears in retirement is their health care costs being out of control¹

Thirdexpense in retirement, following only housing and transportation²

5.5% projected annual growth in health care spending through 2027³

- ¹ "Nationwide Health Care Consumer Survey," conducted by The Harris Poll on behalf of the Nationwide Retirement Institute (July 2020).
- ² U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics Consumer Expenditures (2020).
- ³ "National Health Expenditure Projections, 2019–28," Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (2019).

THE HEALTH CARE OPPORTUNITY

Consumers want help.

67% of adults do not feel knowledgeable about estimating how much they'll need to cover health care costs in retirement

76% wish they understood Medicare coverage better

43% of future retirees under 50 plan on talking to a financial professional about health care costs

Source: "Nationwide Health Care Consumer Survey," conducted by The Harris Poll on behalf of the Nationwide Retirement Institute (July 2020).

— Understanding —

Health care

• The impact of health care costs on retirement income

• Understanding health care specifics

UNDERSTANDING HEALTH CARE

Health care expenses

Out-of-pocket health care estimates for a 65-year-old couple can reach \$270,000 - \$325,000during retirement.

Source: "A Bit of Good News During the Pandemic: Savings Medicare Beneficiaries Need for Health Expenses Decrease in 2020," Paul Fronstin and Jack VanDerhei, EBRI (May 28, 2020).

UNDERSTANDING HEALTH CARE

Health care expenses

64%

of future retirees think Medicare covers Long-term Care

"Nationwide Health Care Consumer Survey," conducted by The Harris Poll on behalf of the Nationwide Retirement Institute (July 2020).

Option 1

Original Medicare Part A and Part B +

Secondary insurance GHI, MedSup +

Rx coverage Part D or GHI

Option 2

Medicare Advantage (Part C)

- 1. Hospitalization
- 2. Medical
- 3. Rx (MA-PD)

Option 1 – Medicare Part A: Hospital Insurance

PATIENT COSTS FOR AN IN-HOSPITAL STAY, 2022

- Inpatient hospitalization
- Skilled nursing facilities
- Home health care
- Hospice

Days 1-60	\$1,556 deductible
Days 61-90	\$389 per day copay
Days 91-150	\$778 per day copay
Days 150+	All costs

Source: Medicare.gov, December 2021.

Option 1 – Medicare Part B: Medical Insurance

INDIVIDUAL PAYS, 2022

- Doctors/providers
- Preventive benefits
- Durable medical equipment
- Outpatient services

Monthly premium (based on MAGI)

\$233 deductible

20% coinsurance on doctors' services and outpatient care

Option 1 – Medicare Part B: Monthly Premiums

IF YOUR YEARLY INCOME IN	2020 WAS:	YOU PAY (2022)
Filed individual tax return	Filed joint tax return	
\$91,000 or less	\$182,000 or less	\$170.10
\$91,001-\$114,000	\$182,001 - \$228,000	\$238.10
\$114,001-\$142,000	\$228,001 - \$284,000	\$340.20
\$142,001-\$170,000	\$284,001 - \$340,000	\$442.30
\$170,001-\$499,999	\$340,001 - \$749,999	\$544.30
above \$500,000	above \$750,000	\$544.30

Source: Medicare.gov, December 2021.

Option 1 – Medicare Part D: Prescription Drug Coverage

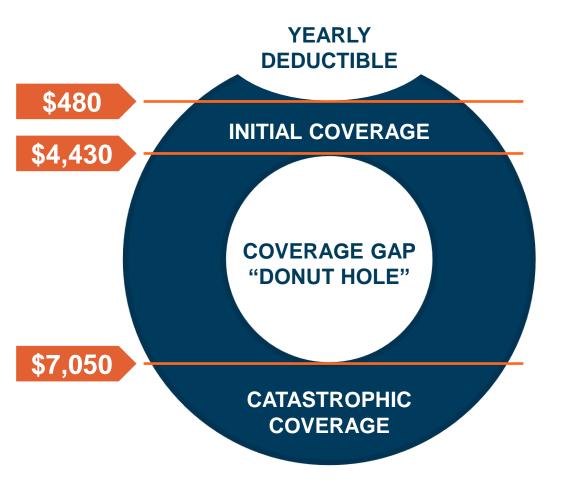
- Available two ways:
 - Stand-alone Prescription Drug Plans (PDPs)
 - Through Medicare Advantage Plans (MAPDs)
- ALL people with Medicare can get Part D
- Open Enrollment October 15 to December 7:
 - Other enrollment times based on circumstance
 - Coverage begins January 1

Option 1 – Medicare Part D: Prescription Drug Coverage

Coverage may changeShould review every year	 Prescription drugs Lists of approved drugs vary by plan 	late enrollment penalties							
Income-Related Monthly Adjustment Amount (IRMAA)									
2020 individual income (MA	AGI) Married income	(MAGI) Part D							
\$91,000 or less	\$182,000 or	less Plan premium							
\$91,001 - \$114,000	\$182,001 - \$22	28,000 + \$12.40							
\$114,001 - \$142,000	\$228,001 - \$28	84,000 + \$32.10							
\$142,001 - \$170,000	\$284,001 - \$34	40,000 + \$51.70							
\$170,001 - \$499,999	\$340,001 - \$74	49,999 + \$71.30							
\$500,000 and above	\$750,000 and	above + \$77.90							

Chart source: https://www.medicare.gov/drug-coverage-part-d/costs-for-medicare-drug-coverage/monthly-premium-for-drug-plans (December 2021).

Option 1 – Medicare Part D: "Donut Hole" (2022 Figures)



Phase 1

Deductible: Patient pays 100%

Phase 2

Initial coverage: Plan-specified co-payment or co-insurance for each medication

Phase 3

Donut hole: Pay no more than 25% of cost of covered drugs

Phase 4

Catastrophic coverage: Pay a small amount for covered drugs

Option 1 – Medigap: Medicare supplemental insurance



- > Helps cover out-of-pocket costs
- > Typically pays only for services approved by Medicare

Medicare supplement insurance (Medigap) plans

	А	В	С	D	F ¹	G ¹	К	L	М	Ν
Part A co-insurance and hospital costs	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Part B co-insurance or co-payment	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	50%	75%	100%	100% ²
Blood (first 3 pints)	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	50%	75%	100%	100%
Part A hospice care co-insurance or co-payment	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	50%	75%	100%	100%
Skilled nursing facility care co-insurance			100%	100%	100%	100%	50%	75%	100%	100%
Part A deductible		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	50%	75%	50%	100%
Part B deductible			100%		100%					
Part B excess charges					100%	100%				
Foreign travel emergency (up to plan limits)			80%	80%	80%	80%			80%	80%
Out-of-pocket limit in 2022 ³	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	\$6,620	\$3,310	N/A	N/A

Plans C and F are not available to people who are *newly* eligible for Medicare, as of 1/1/2020.

¹ Plans F and G also offer a high-deductible plan in some states.

² Plan N pays 100% of the Part B co-insurance, except for a co-payment of up to \$20 for some office visits and up to a \$50 co-payment for some emergency room visits.

³ Plans K and L have an out-of-pocket yearly limit.

Cost of Medicare Premiums

	Monthly	Annual
Medicare Part A	\$0	\$0
Medicare Part B	\$170.10	\$2,041.20
Medicare Part D	\$44.97	\$539.64
Medigap Plan G	\$225	\$2,700
Total per person	\$440.07	\$5,280.84
Total per couple	\$880.14	\$10,561.68

This grid shows you the actual cost of premiums based on a couple's annual income below \$182,000 married filed jointly. This is for illustrative purposes only.

Medicare.gov, December 2021. Medicare.gov., December 2021. Cost for Medigap Supplement Policy G in Columbus, Ohio regular deductible. Ranges from \$100-350

Option 2 – Medicare Part C: Medicare Advantage Plans

Offered by private companies to replace Original Medicare and secondary insurance

Numerous options by county:

- Managed Care (HMO/PPO)
- Non-Managed Care (PFFS/MSA)

Most plans include Part D benefit (MA-PD)

continued >

Option 2 – Medicare Part C: Medicare Advantage Plans (continued)

Hearing, dental, and vision may be covered

Costs may increase for out-of-network doctors

Available to those:

- As an alternative to Parts A & B
- That live within the plan's service area (county)
- That do NOT have End Stage Renal Disease

Enrollees pay Part B premium and any other applicable costs

UNDERSTANDING HEALTH CARE

Applying for Medicare

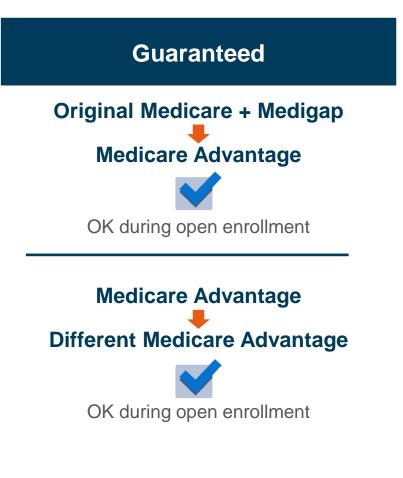
Enrollment is automatic if clients get Social Security or Railroad Retirement benefits prior to Medicare eligibility

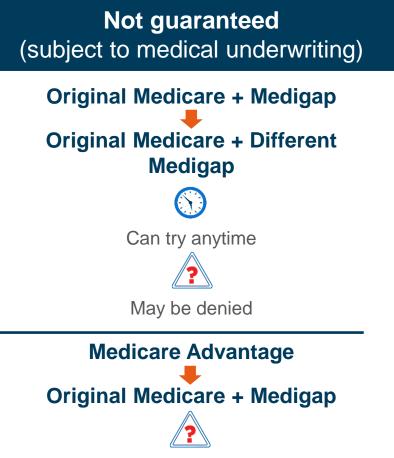
All others must apply with Social Security (or Railroad Retirement) during their seven-month Initial Enrollment Period (IEP)



The sooner, the better.

Switching plans





May be denied anytime except during a special enrollment period

Leverage these health care planning resources

Nationwidefinancial.com/healthcare Nationwidefinancial.com/medicare Medicare.gov shiptacenter.org

cms.gov

hhs.gov/answers/medicare-and-Medicaid

ncoa.org

Creating a plan

- to address health care costs -

Americans underestimate retirement health care costs

- The majority of pre-retirees have underestimated the cost of health care in retirement¹
- Help your clients eliminate the guesswork with a personalized Health Care Cost Assessment from Nationwide

¹Nationwide/Harris Poll "Health Care Costs in Retirement Consumer Survey." Consumer study of 1,817 adults 25 and older, 2021.

START WITH A HEALTH CARE COST ASSESSMENT

Determine individual health care costs

- Assessments available in the market
 - Powered by calculations from one of the world's leading actuarial firms
 - Provides a personalized estimate of possible annual health care expenses
 - Includes estimates for Medicare, out-of-pocket and long-term care expenses

CREATING A PLAN TO ADDRESS HEALTH CARE COSTS

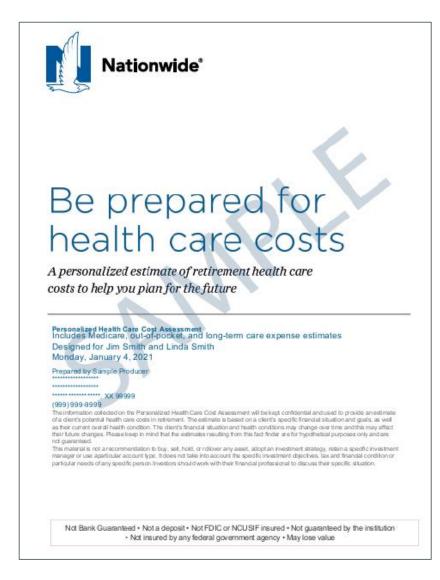
Personalized Health Care Cost Assessment

HEALTH PROFILE

LONGEVITY

AVERAGE ANNUAL EXPENSES FOR HEALTH CARE

IMPACT OF NOT TAKING ACTION





Personalized Health Care Cost Assessment prepared by Sample Producer d

This material should be regarded as educational information on health care only and is not intended to provide specific

Client Facts

	Jim Smith	Linda Smith
Age/Gender:	Male, Age 60	Female, Age 60
Retirement Age:	65	65
Life Expectancy:	80	90
State:	OH	ОН
Income Level:	Married Filing Jointly — S	\$176,000 or less
Medicare Coverage:	Includes Medicare, out-o estimates	f-pocket, and long-term care expense
Need to purchase private health insurance prior to 65:	No	No
Current Health		
High blood pressure:	No	No
High cholesterol:	No	No
Type 1 diabetes:	No	No
Type 2 diabetes:	Yes	No
Cardiovascular disease:	No	No
Cancer:	No	No
Multiple Sclerosis:	No	No
Lifestyle & health history		
Tobacco user:	No	No
Cardiovascular/Diabetes family history:	No	No
Dependency on cane, walker, or wheelchair:	No	No

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Average Annual Expenses per 5-Year Period

The following graph shows the average estimated annual cost of health care in retirement.

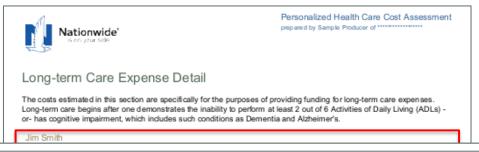




Personalized Health Care Cost Assessment prepared by Sample Producer of

			Jim Smith					Linda Smith				
Year	Age	Private or Part B Premiums	Part D and Supplemental Premiums	Additional Costs	Total	Age	Private or Part B Premiums	Part D and Supplemental Premiums	Additional Costs	Total	Household Total	Total Without Part B
2026	65	\$2,368	\$2,577	\$3,472	\$8,417	65	\$2,368	\$2,577	\$1,847	\$6,792	\$15,209	\$10,473
2027	66	\$2,514	\$2,776	\$3,761	\$9,051	66	\$2,514	\$2,776	\$1,927	\$7,217	\$16,268	\$11,240
2028	67	\$2,716	\$2,993	\$3,918	\$9,627	67	\$2,716	\$2,993	\$2,007	\$7,716	\$17,343	\$11,911
2029	68	\$2,824	\$3,222	\$4,163	\$10,209	68	\$2,824	\$3,222	\$2,117	\$8,163	\$18,372	\$12,724
2030	69	\$2,943	\$3,469	\$4,527	\$10,939	69	\$2,943	\$3,469	\$2,235	\$8,647	\$19,586	\$13,700
2031	70	\$3,069	\$3,733	\$4,807	\$11,609	70	\$3,069	\$3,733	\$2,361	\$9,163	\$20,772	\$14,634
2032	71	\$3,204	\$4,013	\$5,099	\$12,316	71	\$3,204	\$4,013	\$2,490	\$9,707	\$22,023	\$15,615
2033	72	\$3,352	\$4,314	\$5,410	\$13,076	72	\$3,352	\$4,314	\$2,626	\$10,292	\$23,368	\$16,664
2034	73	\$3,513	\$4,638	\$5,720	\$13,871	73	\$3,513	\$4,638	\$2,770	\$10,921	\$24,792	\$17,766
2035	74	\$3,685	\$4,988	\$6,046	\$14,719	74	\$3,685	\$4,988	\$2,922	\$11,595	\$26,314	\$18,944
2036	75	\$3,869	\$5,358	\$6,386	\$15,613	75	\$3,869	\$5,358	\$3,084	\$12,311	\$27,924	\$20,186
2037	76	\$4,070	\$5,765	\$6,745	\$16,580	76	\$4,070	\$5,765	\$3,252	\$13,087	\$29,667	\$21,527
2038	77	\$4,290	\$6,195	\$7,125	\$17,610	77	\$4,290	\$6,195	\$3,428	\$13,913	\$31,523	\$22,943
2039	78	\$4,526	\$6,643	\$7,478	\$18,647	78	\$4,526	\$6,643	\$3,609	\$14,778	\$33,425	\$24,373
2040	79	\$4,775	\$7,116	\$7,852	\$19,743	79	\$4,775	\$7,116	\$3,795	\$15,686	\$35,429	\$25,879
2041	80	\$5,038	\$7,618	\$8,238	\$20,894	80	\$5,038	\$7,618	\$3,992	\$16,648	\$37,542	\$27,466
2042						81	\$5,315	\$8,153	\$4,197	\$17,665	\$17,665	\$12,350
2043						82	\$5,607	\$8,719	\$4,414	\$18,740	\$18,740	\$13,133
2044						83	\$5,915	\$9,383	\$4,635	\$19,933	\$19,933	\$14,018
2045						84	\$6,241	\$10,085	\$4,862	\$21,188	\$21,188	\$14,947
2046						85	\$6,584	\$10,831	\$5,102	\$22,517	\$22,517	\$15,933
2047						86	\$6,946	\$11,627	\$5,349	\$23,922	\$23,922	\$16,976
2048						87	\$7,328	\$12,468	\$5,611	\$25,407	\$25,407	\$18,079
2049						88	\$7,731	\$13,215	\$5,845	\$26,791	\$26,791	\$19,060
2050						89	\$8,156	\$13,931	\$6,082	\$28,169	\$28,169	\$20,013
2051						90	\$8,605	\$14,644	\$6,325	\$29,574	\$29,574	\$20,969
Total		\$56,756	\$75,418	\$90,747	\$222,921		\$125,184	\$188,474	\$96,884	\$410,542	\$633,463	\$451,523
Average*		\$3,547	\$4,714	\$5,672	\$13,933		\$4,815	\$7,249	\$3,726	\$15,790	\$24,36	\$17,366

*Averages are calculated from columns.





\$30,476

2038 Jim Smith

\$52,391

Assisted Living

The inflation rates assumed in this report are based on publicly available cost of care surveys from 2018 to 2018. The actual future costs of care will be different from historical cost of care. Assisted Living Facility costs and Skilled Nursing rates are based on "metro region" average daily rates multiplied by 366 days per year or on a "monthly basis.

\$97,933

959 580

2021

multiplied by 12 months1. Home Health Care costs are based on 25.3 hours per week and based on the costs per metro region.

\$31,697

Home Health Care

\$132,344

2048 Linda Smith

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\$70,409

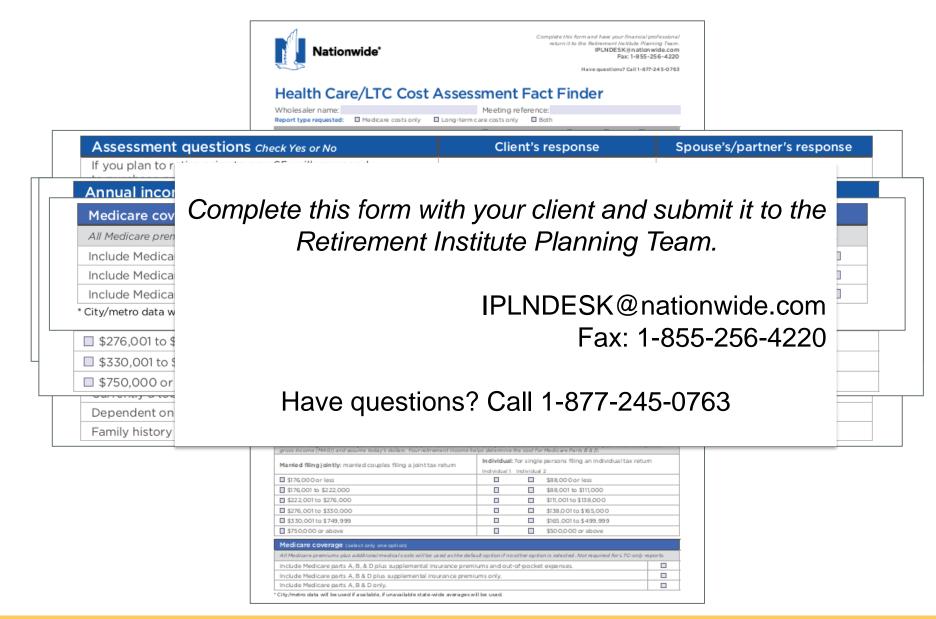
Nursing Home Care

\$200,000-

\$150,000-

\$100,000-

\$50,000-\$0-



Summary

- The retirement income challenge
- Understanding the health care opportunity
- Creating a plan to address health care costs

Nationwide Retirement Institute®



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