

Table A2: The Distribution of Coverage Ratios, 1900–2019 (continued)

$S \rightarrow$	100	90	80	70	60	50	40	30	20	10	0
Finland											
1%	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17
5%	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.27	0.27	0.27
10%	0.47	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.40	0.40	0.37	0.37	0.33	0.30	0.30
Median	2.34	2.17	1.95	1.67	1.56	1.45	1.33	1.23	1.11	0.93	0.83
Mean	4.06	3.83	3.55	3.23	2.89	2.55	2.20	1.87	1.56	1.29	1.07
90%	12.14	10.86	10.99	10.93	9.58	7.96	7.23	5.69	5.03	3.98	3.04
95%	14.43	13.15	12.74	11.21	10.57	9.77	8.62	7.29	5.77	4.49	3.44
99%	27.87	24.91	21.62	18.22	14.89	11.81	9.60	7.62	6.29	5.23	4.27
$P_{C<1}$	31.9%	34.1%	35.2%	36.3%	36.3%	38.5%	40.7%	42.9%	45.1%	53.8%	64.8%
France											
1%	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.20	0.20
5%	0.47	0.43	0.40	0.37	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.30	0.27	0.27	0.23
10%	0.53	0.53	0.50	0.47	0.43	0.43	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.37	0.37
Median	0.97	0.93	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.80	0.80
Mean	2.00	2.06	2.10	2.13	2.13	2.10	2.05	1.97	1.88	1.76	1.63
90%	5.79	6.20	6.53	6.75	6.86	6.81	6.63	6.29	5.89	5.42	4.89
95%	7.35	7.75	7.98	8.05	7.96	7.85	7.58	7.18	6.67	6.06	5.40
99%	12.64	12.42	12.01	11.42	10.69	9.85	8.97	8.22	7.37	6.47	5.60
$P_{C<1}$	50.5%	52.7%	53.8%	56.0%	54.9%	56.0%	56.0%	57.1%	54.9%	53.8%	53.8%
Germany											
1%	0.17	0.17	0.13	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07
5%	0.23	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.17
10%	0.33	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23
Median	0.93	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.93	0.93	0.93
Mean	2.58	2.41	2.25	2.10	1.95	1.81	1.67	1.53	1.39	1.25	1.12
90%	5.10	4.90	5.08	4.97	4.65	4.17	3.93	3.60	3.04	2.85	2.60
95%	7.06	6.36	5.66	5.36	5.27	5.18	4.72	4.06	3.69	3.17	2.85
99%	45.28	36.56	28.98	22.53	17.14	12.74	9.22	6.47	4.39	3.77	3.27
$P_{C<1}$	51.6%	51.6%	51.6%	50.5%	50.5%	50.5%	51.6%	51.6%	51.6%	52.7%	53.8%
Ireland											
1%	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.47	0.47	0.47
5%	0.63	0.63	0.60	0.57	0.57	0.53	0.53	0.50	0.50	0.47	0.47
10%	0.67	0.63	0.63	0.60	0.60	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.53	0.50	0.50
Median	1.79	1.64	1.58	1.48	1.32	1.21	1.07	0.90	0.77	0.73	0.67
Mean	2.83	2.73	2.61	2.47	2.32	2.15	1.99	1.82	1.67	1.53	1.40
90%	6.73	6.48	6.52	6.23	5.83	5.98	5.88	5.21	4.93	4.47	3.60
95%	7.81	8.53	8.56	8.00	7.84	7.62	7.29	6.72	6.13	5.55	5.04
99%	21.08	19.00	16.83	14.65	12.54	10.56	9.29	8.76	8.11	7.36	6.56
$P_{C<1}$	25.3%	26.4%	27.5%	29.7%	34.1%	38.5%	47.3%	56.0%	60.4%	62.6%	62.6%
Italy											
1%	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.13	0.13
5%	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.30	0.30	0.27	0.27	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.20
10%	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.37	0.37	0.33	0.33	0.30	0.30
Median	0.87	0.87	0.83	0.80	0.73	0.70	0.67	0.70	0.67	0.67	0.67
Mean	1.18	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.12	1.10	1.08	1.04	1.01
90%	2.43	2.22	2.10	2.32	2.50	2.78	3.16	3.13	3.12	3.10	3.06
95%	3.27	3.06	3.39	3.68	3.89	3.91	3.74	3.54	3.71	3.91	4.05
99%	7.21	7.10	6.83	6.41	5.87	5.23	4.53	4.56	4.60	4.54	4.53
$P_{C<1}$	59.3%	61.5%	63.7%	65.9%	67.0%	68.1%	71.4%	73.6%	74.7%	78.0%	83.5%