

Table 2: After-Tax Accumulation (ATA) Models		
	Roth account	Traditional account*
Actual ATA (uncertain)	$C_0(1-t_o)V_n$	$C_0(1-t_n)V_n$
Mean of ATA	$C_0(1-t_o)\mu_{V_n}$	$C_0(1-\mu_{t_n})\mu_{V_n}$
Variance of ATA	$C_0^2(1-t_o)^2\sigma_{V_n}^2$	$C_0^2(1-\mu_{t_n})^2\sigma_{V_n}^2 + C_0^2\sigma_{t_n}^2(\sigma_{V_n}^2 + \mu_{V_n}^2)$
* The mean and variance for a traditional account's ATA are based on V_n and t_n that are uncorrelated.		